

## Introduction

The DRERefr is a command-line program which takes the assembled object file output of the DREAsm program, calculates an efficient set of refresh instructions, and generates an output object file with the refresh instructions appended to the end.

The refresh instructions are generated by calculating the gaps between the addresses used in the program in the object code, then utilizing the remaining unused instructions to divide down the gaps such that the maximum gap-size post-refresh is minimized. The DRERefr also prints out a summary of its calculations, listing the number of refresh instructions added, the maximum gap size after the addition, as well as a detailed list of the gap sections found in the object code program, the size of the gap, and the number of refresh instructions dividing the gap.

The refresh instruction used is 0x00030???, where ??? is the calculated address. This is the assembly instruction RAP \$??? K=0.

## Invoking the Refresh Generator

To invoke the refresh generator from the command line, type:

**DRERefr object\_filename output\_filename**

where **object\_filename** is the name of the DRE Object file to download, and **output\_filename** is the name of the output object file with the appended refresh instructions.

For example, if you wish to append refresh instructions to a DRE object file named filter.obj and output the result to filtrefr.obj, type:

DRERefr filter.obj filtrefr.obj

NOTICE

Wavefront Semiconductor reserves the right to make changes to their products or to discontinue any product or service without notice. All products are sold subject to terms and conditions of sale supplied at the time of order acknowledgement. Wavefront Semiconductor assumes no responsibility for the use of any circuits described herein, conveys no license under any patent or other right, and makes no representation that the circuits are free of patent infringement. Information contained herein is only for illustration purposes and may vary depending upon a user's specific application. While the information in this publication has been carefully checked, no responsibility is assumed for inaccuracies.

Wavefront Semiconductor products are not designed for use in applications which involve potential risks of death, personal injury, or severe property or environmental damage or life support applications where the failure or malfunction of the product can reasonably be expected to cause failure of the life support system or to significantly affect its safety or effectiveness.

All trademarks and registered trademarks are property of their respective owners.

**Contact Information:**

Wavefront Semiconductor  
200 Scenic View Drive  
Cumberland, RI 02864 U.S.A.  
Tel: +1 401 658-3670  
Fax: +1 401 658-3680  
On the web at [www.wavefrontsemi.com](http://www.wavefrontsemi.com)  
Email: [info@wavefrontsemi.com](mailto:info@wavefrontsemi.com)

Copyright © 2005 Wavefront Semiconductor

Application note revised April, 2005

Reproduction, in part or in whole, without the prior written consent of Wavefront Semiconductor is prohibited.